

# Literature VLE Data for CO<sub>2</sub>-Based Mixtures Relevant to CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Storage: Update on the Existing Gaps and Performance Evaluation of Selected EOS

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In CO<sub>2</sub> transport networks for CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Storage (CCS) applications, the accurate estimation of the bubble and dew point of the CO<sub>2</sub>-rich streams is important both for optimizing the transport conditions, as well as for avoiding two-phase formation which may cause operational issues (e.g., corrosion or increased pressure drops).

In this work, the database of available experimental VLE data of CO<sub>2</sub> mixtures relevant to CO<sub>2</sub> transport is updated and critically discussed in order to:

- present an updated overview of the VLE gaps, both for binaries, which are crucial for EOS models calibration, and for multicomponent mixtures, to evaluate the performance of different EOS for phase envelope prediction;
- plan new VLE campaigns to be performed in the framework of the ongoing ENCASE research project, starting from the most relevant ones for CCS development;
- perform a calibration (where needed) and comparison of different categories of Equations of State, such as multiparameter Helmholtz-energy ones, advanced cubic models (Peng-Robinson with different mixing rules based on Wilson, Van Laar or NRTL as activity coefficient model) and SAFT-type models.

The impurities included in the CO<sub>2</sub>-based mixtures will include at least the following species: H<sub>2</sub>O, N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, H<sub>2</sub>, CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub>, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, SO<sub>2</sub>, MEA.

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